BRIEF CONTENTS

PART 1. Relativity

CHAPTER 1 The Space and Time of Relativity 2
CHAPTER 2 Relativistic Mechanics 46

PART 2. Quantum Mechanics

CHAPTER 3 Atoms 86
CHAPTER 4 Quantization of Light 125
CHAPTER 5 Quantization of Atomic Energy Levels 144
CHAPTER 6 Matter Waves 168
CHAPTER 7 The Schrödinger Equation in One Dimension 203
CHAPTER 8 The Three-Dimensional Schrödinger Equation 248
CHAPTER 9 Electron Spin 287
CHAPTER 10 Multielectron Atoms; the Pauli Principle and Periodic Table 307
CHAPTER 11 Atomic Transitions and Radiation 334

PART 3. Systems with Two or More Atoms

CHAPTER 12 Molecules 368
CHAPTER 13 Solids – Theory 409
CHAPTER 14 Solids – Applications 454
CHAPTER 15 Statistical Mechanics 495

PART 4. Subatomic Physics

CHAPTER 16 The Structure of Atomic Nuclei 534
CHAPTER 17 Radioactivity and Nuclear Reactions 568
CHAPTER 18 Elementary Particles 628

APPENDIX A Physical Constants 678
APPENDIX B Useful Mathematical Relations 681
APPENDIX C Alphabetical Lists of the Elements 684
APPENDIX D Atomic and Nuclear Data 686

Suggestions for Further Reading 697
Picture Credits and References 699
Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems 700
Index 710

CONTENTS

Preface xiii
To the Student xvii

PART 1. Relativity

CHAPTER 1. The Space and Time of Relativity 2

1.1 Relativity 2
1.2 The Relativity of Orientation and Origin 3
1.3 Moving Reference Frames 4
1.4 Classical Relativity and the Speed of Light 7
1.5 The Michelson–Morley Experiment* 10
1.6 The Postulates of Relativity 12
1.7 Measurement of Time 14
1.8 The Relativity of Time; Time Dilation 15
1.9 Evidence for Time Dilation 19
1.10 Length Contraction 21
1.11 The Lorentz Transformation 25
1.12 Applications of the Lorentz Transformation 28
1.13 The Velocity–Addition Formula 32
1.14 The Doppler Effect* 34
Checklist for Chapter 1 39
Problems for Chapter 1 40

CHAPTER 2. Relativistic Mechanics 46

2.1 Introduction 46
2.2 Mass in Relativity 46
2.3 Relativistic Momentum 47
2.4 Relativistic Energy 51
2.5 Two Useful Relations 56
2.6 Conversion of Mass to Energy 59
2.7 Force in Relativity 64
2.8 Massless Particles 67
2.9 When Is Nonrelativistic Mechanics Good Enough? 70
2.10 General Relativity* 71
2.11 The Global Positioning System: An Application of Relativity* 78
Checklist for Chapter 2 79
Problems for Chapter 2 80

PART 2. Quantum Mechanics

CHAPTER 3. Atoms 86

3.1 Introduction 86
3.2 Elements, Atoms, and Molecules 86

*Sections marked with a star can be omitted without serious loss of continuity.

3.3 Electrons, Protons, and Neutrons 89
3.4 Some Atomic Parameters 90
3.5 The Atomic Mass Unit 94
3.6 Avogadro's Number and the Mole 96
3.7 Kinetic Theory 97
3.8 The Mean Free Path and Diffusion 100
3.9 Brownian Motion 104
3.10 Thomson's Discovery of the Electron* 106
3.11 Millikan's Oil-Drop Experiment* 108
3.12 Rutherford and the Nuclear Atom* 110
3.13 Derivation of Rutherford's Formula* 116
Checklist for Chapter 3 118
Problems for Chapter 3 119

CHAPTER 4. Quantization of Light 125
4.1 Quantization 125
4.2 Planck and Blackbody Radiation 126
4.3 The Photoelectric Effect 127
4.4 X-rays and Bragg Diffraction 131
4.5 X-ray Spectra 134
4.6 The Compton Effect 136
4.7 Particle–Wave Duality 139
Checklist for Chapter 4 140
Problems for Chapter 4 141

CHAPTER 5. Quantization of Atomic Energy Levels 144
5.1 Introduction 144
5.2 Atomic Spectra 145
5.3 The Balmer–Rydberg Formula 147
5.4 The Problem of Atomic Stability 149
5.5 Bohr's Explanation of Atomic Spectra 149
5.6 The Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom 151
5.7 Properties of the Bohr Atom 154
5.8 Hydrogen-like Ions 157
5.9 X-ray Spectra 160
5.10 Other Evidence for Atomic Energy Levels* 162
Checklist for Chapter 5 165
Problems for Chapter 5 165

CHAPTER 6. Matter Waves 168
6.1 Introduction 168
6.2 De Broglie's Hypothesis 169
6.3 Experimental Verification 170
6.4 The Quantum Wave Function 173
6.5 Which Slit Does the Electron Go Through? 178
6.6 Sinusoidal Waves 179
6.7 Wave Packets and Fourier Analysis 181

6.8 The Uncertainty Relation for Position and Momentum 188
6.9 The Uncertainty Relation for Time and Energy 192
6.10 Velocity of a Wave Packet* 194
Checklist for Chapter 6 197
Problems for Chapter 6 198

CHAPTER 7. The Schrödinger Equation in One Dimension 203
7.1 Introduction 203
7.2 Classical Standing Waves 204
7.3 Standing Waves in Quantum Mechanics; Stationary States 206
7.4 The Particle in a Rigid Box 208
7.5 The Time-Independent Schrödinger Equation 211
7.6 The Rigid Box Again 214
7.7 The Free Particle 222
7.8 The Nonrigid Box 224
7.9 The Simple Harmonic Oscillator* 230
7.10 Tunneling* 234
7.11 The Time-Dependent Schrödinger Equation* 237
Checklist for Chapter 7 242
Problems for Chapter 7 243

CHAPTER 8. The Three-Dimensional Schrödinger Equation 248
8.1 Introduction 248
8.2 The Three-Dimensional Schrödinger Equation and Partial Derivatives 249
8.3 The Two-Dimensional Square Box 251
8.4 The Two-Dimensional Central-Force Problem 259
8.5 The Three-Dimensional Central-Force Problem 263
8.6 Quantization of Angular Momentum 265
8.7 The Energy Levels of the Hydrogen Atom 270
8.8 Hydrogenic Wave Functions 273
8.9 Shells 279
8.10 Hydrogen-Like Ions 280
Checklist for Chapter 8 282
Problems for Chapter 8 283

CHAPTER 9. Electron Spin 287
9.1 Introduction 287
9.2 Spin Angular Momentum 287
9.3 Magnetic Moments 290
9.4 The Zeeman Effect 292
9.5 Spin Magnetic Moments 296
9.6 The Anomalous Zeeman Effect 297
9.7 Fine Structure* 299
9.8 Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)* 301
Checklist for Chapter 9 304
Problems for Chapter 9 304

CHAPTER 10. Multielectron Atoms; the Pauli Principle and Periodic Table 307
10.1 Introduction 307
10.2 The Independent-Particle Approximation 308
10.3 The IPA Energy Levels 310
10.4 The Pauli Exclusion Principle 312
10.5 Fermions and Bosons; the Origin of the Pauli Principle* 314
10.6 Ground States of the First Few Elements 316
10.7 The Remaining Elements 320
10.8 The Periodic Table 324
10.9 Excited States of Atoms* 327
Checklist for Chapter 10 330
Problems for Chapter 10 331

CHAPTER 11. Atomic Transitions and Radiation 334
11.1 Introduction 334
11.2 Radiation by Classical Charges 334
11.3 Stationary States and Transitions 337
11.4 More Quantum Formalism* 338
11.5 Transitions; Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory* 343
11.6 A Brief Review 349
11.7 Spontaneous Emission 349
11.8 Atomic Selection Rules 350
11.9 Lasers 352
11.10 Further Properties of Lasers* 357
Checklist for Chapter 11 362
Problems for Chapter 11 363

PART 3. Systems with Two or More Atoms

CHAPTER 12. Molecules 368
12.1 Introduction 368
12.2 Overview of Molecular Properties 370
12.3 The Ionic Bond 375
12.4 The Covalent Bond 379
12.5 Directional Properties of Covalent Bonds* 387
12.6 Excited States of Molecules* 389
12.7 Molecular Spectra* 397
Checklist for Chapter 12 403
Problems for Chapter 12 403

CHAPTER 13. Solids – Theory 409
13.1 Introduction 409
13.2 Bonding of Solids 411
13.3 Crystals and Noncrystals 415
13.4 Energy Levels of Electrons in a Solid; Bands 420
13.5 Conductors and Insulators — A Qualitative View 422
13.6 The Drude Model of Conductivity 425
13.7 Electron Collisions in Metals 429
13.8 The Fermi Speed 432

13.9 Degeneracy Pressure* 436
13.10 White Dwarfs, Neutron Stars, and Black Holes* 438
13.11 Classical and Quantum Gases* 440
13.12 Bose–Einstein Condensation* 445
Checklist for Chapter 13 448
Problems for Chapter 13 449

CHAPTER 14. Solids – Applications 454
14.1 Introduction 454
14.2 Semiconductors 455
14.3 The *pn* Junction Diode 460
14.4 The Transistor 463
14.5 Further Semiconductor Applications* 466
14.6 Integrated Circuits* 470
14.7 The Scanning Tunneling Microscope* 473
14.8 Superconductivity* 479
14.9 The Digital Information Age* 485
Checklist for Chapter 14 489
Problems for Chapter 14 489

CHAPTER 15. Statistical Mechanics 495
15.1 Introduction 495
15.2 Temperature 496
15.3 The Boltzmann Factor 499
15.4 Counting Microstates: The Equal-Probability Hypothesis 503
15.5 The Origin of the Boltzmann Relation* 508
15.6 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics* 511
15.7 The Quantum Ideal Gas — A Many-Particle System 513
15.8 Energy and Speed Distributions in an Ideal Gas 516
15.9 Heat Capacities 521
Checklist for Chapter 15 526
Problems for Chapter 15 527

PART 4. Subatomic Physics

CHAPTER 16. The Structure of Atomic Nuclei 534
16.1 Introduction 534
16.2 Nuclear Properties 535
16.3 The Nuclear Force 539
16.4 Electrons versus Neutrons as Nuclear Constituents 541
16.5 The IPA Potential Energy for Nucleons 544
16.6 The Pauli Principle and the Symmetry Effect 546
16.7 The Semiempirical Binding-Energy Formula 548
16.8 The Shell Model* 553
16.9 Mass Spectrometers* 560
Checklist for Chapter 16 562
Problems for Chapter 16 563

CHAPTER 17. Radioactivity and Nuclear Reactions 568
17.1 Introduction 568
17.2 Radioactivity 569
17.3 The Exponential Decay Law 570
17.4 Beta Decay and the Neutrino 576
17.5 The Natural Radioactive Series 581
17.6 Nuclear Reactions 585
17.7 Nuclear Fission 591
17.8 Nuclear Fusion 596
17.9 Nuclear Weapons 599
17.10 The Theory of Alpha Decay* 601
17.11 Accelerators* 608
17.12 Particle Detectors* 613
17.13 Units of Radiation* 618
Checklist for Chapter 17 620
Problems for Chapter 17 621

CHAPTER 18. Elementary Particles 628
18.1 Elementary Particles: The Story So Far 628
18.2 Antiparticles 630
18.3 Pions and Muons 635
18.4 The Four Fundamental Forces 640
18.5 Leptons 642
18.6 Discovery of More Hadrons 644
18.7 The Quark Model of Hadrons 649
18.8 The Strong Force and QCD 657
18.9 Electroweak Interactions: The W and Z Particles 660
18.10 Summary and Outlook 663
18.11 High-Energy Accelerators* 666
Checklist for Chapter 18 669
Problems for Chapter 18 670

APPENDIX A. Physical Constants 678

APPENDIX B. Useful Mathematical Relations 681

APPENDIX C. Alphabetical Lists of the Elements 684

APPENDIX D. Atomic and Nuclear Data 686

Suggestions for Further Reading 697

Picture Credits and References 699

Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems 700

Index 710